

- [17] Grace, M. (1998). The work of caring for young children: priceless or worthless?. *Women's Stud. Int. Forum* 21, pp401–413.
- [18] Idrisa,Norhalimah, Honga ,Tan Sui, Abu Mansora, Nur Naha , A qualitative inquiry of women managers' competence acquisition , *Procedia - Social and Behavioral Sciences* , (2012),40, pp395 – 403.
- [19] Kottis, Athena Petraki, 1996. "Women in Management and the Glass Ceiling in Greece: An Empirical Investigation." *Women in Management Review* 11(2): pp30–38.
- [20]. Klenke, K., 1999. Women leaders and women leaders in global community. *Career Development International* 4 (3), pp134–139.
- [21] Krishnan, Hema, What causes turnover among women on top management teams? , *Journal of Business Research* , (2009),62, pp1181–1186
- [22] Leininger,M and Mc Farland M.R , (2002), Trancultural Nursing, 3 rd ed. Newyork, Mc Graw-Hill, Medical pub.
- [23] Maddock, Su. 2002. "Modernization Requires Transformational Skills: The Need for aGender-Balanced Workforce." *Women in Management Review* 17(1): pp12–17.
- [24] Mikkelsen, Lene, Bernard Roach, Adelino Muxito, Chol O. Han, and Chang Liu. 2004.“Gender Equality and Empowerment: A Statistical Profile of the ESCAP Region.”Paper prepared for the Statistics Division, United Nations Economic and Social Commission for Asia and the Pacific (UNESCAP), Bangkok, Thailand. Retrieved 10. June 2008 (http://www.unescap.org/stat/statpub/gender_profile_publication.pdf)
- [25] Marshal,c,Rossman,G,designing qualitative research,international Education and professional Publisher,(1999), pp20-54.
- [26] Merriam, S.B.(1998). Qualitative research and case study applications in education. San Francisco: Jossey-Bass.
- [27] Martell, Richard F. and etal (1998) "Sex stereotyping in the executive suite": Much ado about something, *Journal of Social Behavior and Personality*.13 (127-1381).
- [28] Owen, L., and Todor D. William. 1993. "Attitudes toward woman as managers: Still the same." *Business Horizons* 36(2).
- [29] O'Sullivan, Jane, and Alison Sheridan. 1999. "Ms Representations: Women, Management, and Popular Culture." *Women in Management Review* 14(1): p pp14–20.
- [30] Redwood, Rene (1996) The Glass Ceiling: The findings and Recommendations of the federal Glass Ceiling Commission, Retrieved 21 July2003 (<http://www.Inmotionmagazine.com/glass.html>).
- [31] Shahtalebia, Somaye, Yarmohammadianb, Mohammad Hossein , Barriers to women managers climb the peaks of success, *Procedia - Social and Behavioral Sciences* , (2012),46, pp3088 – 3092.
- [32] Traves, J., Brockbank, A., Tomlinson, F., 1997. Careers of women managers in the retail industry. *Service Industries Journal* ,17 (1), pp 133–154.