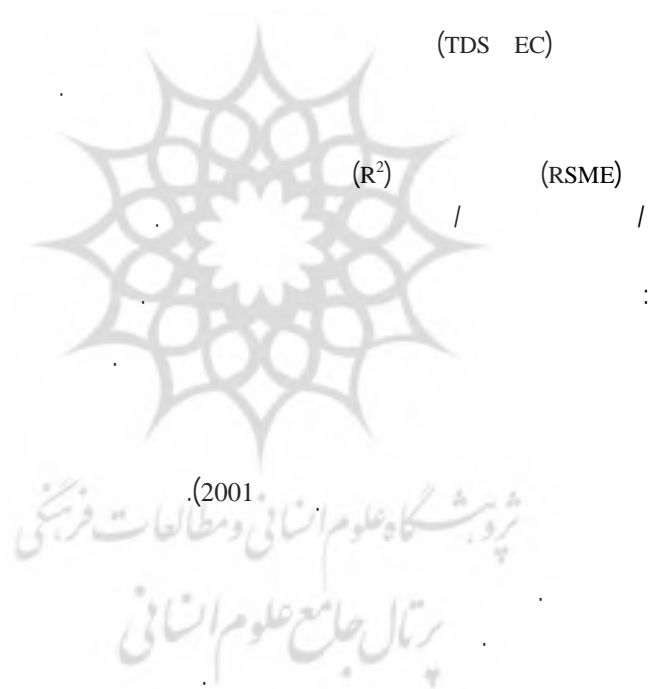


() , ()

*

(// : // :)

Visual MODFLOW



Jebelli,)

Ayars et al. (1987)

(Mehrdadi et al., 2001)

, ()

/ / /

(Deverel

.(Skaggs and Chescheir, 2003)

.and Fio, 1990)

/

/

.(Grismer, 1993)

/

.(Hornbuckle, 2007)

/

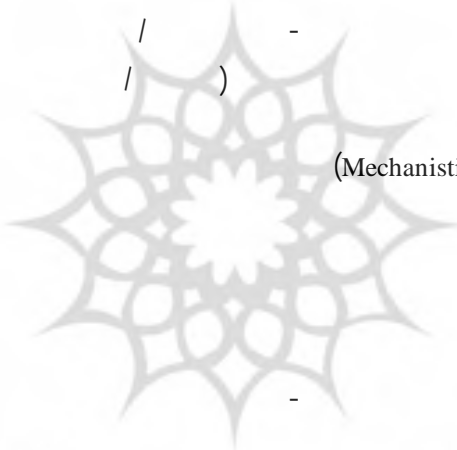
)

.(Guitjens et al., 1997)

(/
(

/ -
(/)

(Mechanistic)



SI

Free) FD

.(Noory and Liaghat, 2009)

پروپوزیشن گاہ علوم انسانی (SubIrrigation)
(Drainage)
پرتال جامع علوم انسانی

.(Christen and Skehan, 2001)

SI

EC

:
(/ /)
.(/ /)

:

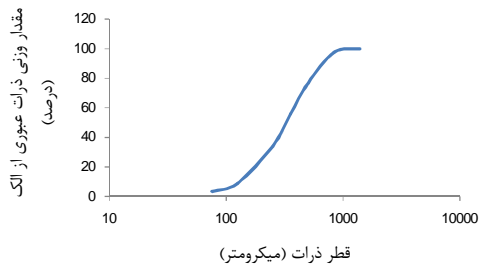
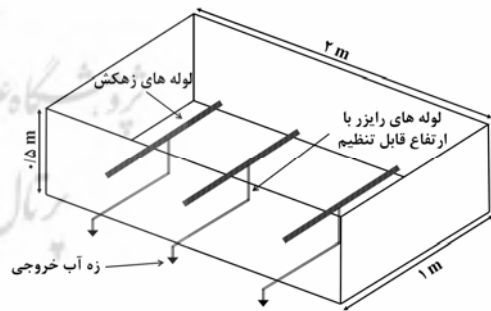
()

MODFLOW

()



گروه پژوهشی گاه علوم انسانی و مطالعات فرهنگی
رئیس مجلس عالی جامعه علمی



$$\frac{mm}{hr}$$

EC

H₂SO₄ NaCl

/ pH / $\frac{ds}{m}$

()

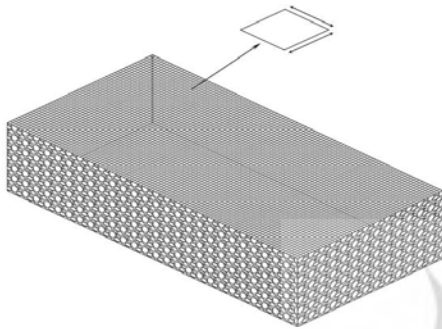
$$\frac{ds}{m}$$

EC

NaOH NaCl

/ pH /

()



(EC)

PH (TDS)

Visual MODFLOW

(USGS)

()

EC Advection-

EC Finite) (Dispersion

() (Difference

$$\frac{\partial}{\partial x} \left(K_x \frac{\partial h}{\partial x} \right) - W = S_s \frac{\partial h}{\partial t}$$

EC

W(day⁻¹)

h(m)

EC

K_x (m/day)

S_s (m⁻¹)

/

EC

x

/

EC

$$\frac{\partial C}{\partial t} = D_x \frac{\partial^2 C}{\partial x^2} - V_x \frac{\partial C}{\partial x} + \left(\frac{\partial C}{\partial t} \right)_{r_{xn}} \quad ()$$

t(hr)

C (gr/cm³)

EC

V_x (cm/hr)

D_x (cm²/hr)

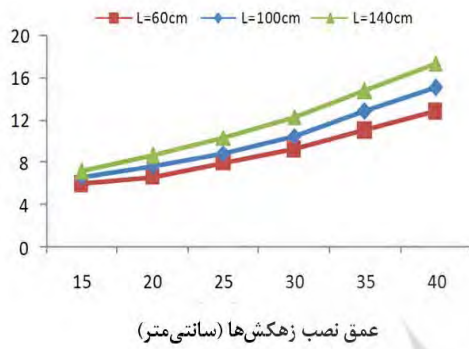
PH TDS

PH

TDS

r_{xn}

بار هیدرولیکی در وسط فاصله
زهکش ها (سانتی متر)



PH TDS

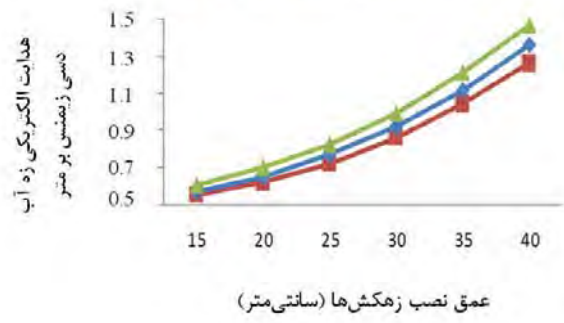
EC

PH TDS

EC

PH TDS

L=60 cm L=100 cm L=140 cm

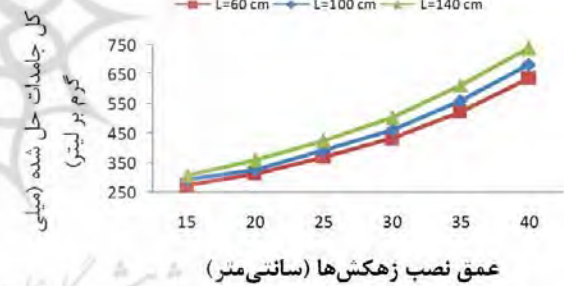


هدایت الکتریکی زده آب
دسی زیمنس بر متر

EC

L)

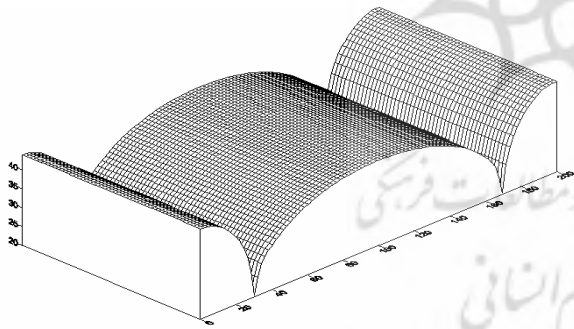
()



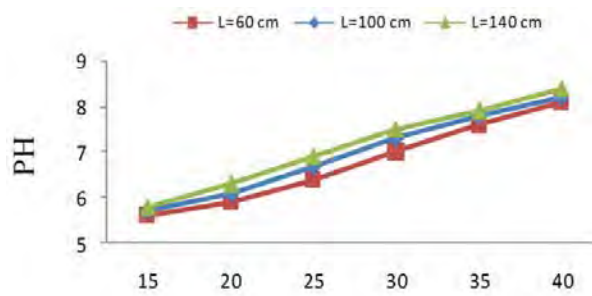
کل جامدات حل شده (میلی
گرم بر لیتر)

عمق نصب زهکش ها (سانتی متر)

TDS



L=140cm W=30cm



PH

عمق نصب زهکش ها (سانتی متر)

PH

$$d_e = \frac{d}{\left(\frac{8d}{\pi L} \ln \frac{d}{\pi r}\right) + 1} \quad d < \frac{L}{4} \quad (1)$$

$$d_e = \frac{\pi L}{\left(8 \ln \frac{L}{\pi r}\right)} \quad d > \frac{L}{4} \quad (2)$$

$$\frac{EC_{dw}}{EC_g} = a \left(\frac{W}{d_e}\right)^\alpha + b \left(\frac{L}{d_e}\right)^\beta + c \left(\frac{EC_p}{EC_g}\right)^\gamma + e \left(\frac{q_p}{q}\right)^\lambda \quad (3)$$

$$(4)$$

$$(5)$$

EC
K q

$$a = 0.13, \quad b = 0.07, \quad c = 0.8, \quad e = -0.65$$

$$\alpha = 0.861, \quad \beta = 0.823, \quad \gamma = 0.655, \quad \lambda = 0.067$$

q_p EC_g EC_p

$$Z \quad h \leq W - Z$$

(6)

$$q = \frac{4Kh^2 + 8Khd_e}{L^2} \quad (7)$$

$$q_p = q - q_g \quad (8)$$

h(cm)

K (cm/day)

q_g (cm/day)

$$\frac{EC_{dw}}{EC_g} = a \left(\frac{W}{d_e}\right)^\alpha + b \left(\frac{L}{d_e}\right)^\beta + c \left(\frac{EC_p}{EC_g}\right)^\gamma + e \left(\frac{4Kh^2 + 8Khd_e - q_g L^2}{qL^2}\right)^\lambda \quad (9)$$

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