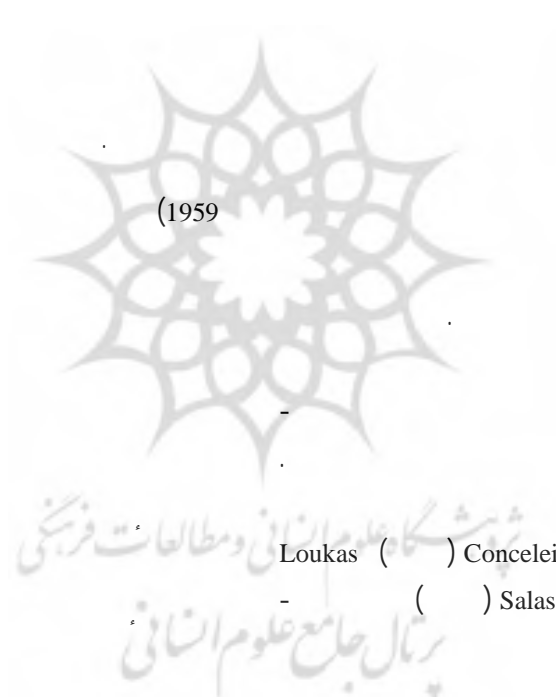


*

(SPI)

SPI



(1959)

() Shiau

Loukas () Conceleiere and Salas .(۲۰۰۳)Gonzalez

() Salas et al. () and Vasiliades

(MSD)

and () Shiau and Shen

Mishra and () Hong Wu and Wilhite

() Salas et al. () Gonzalez Valdez

()Desaia

SPI

Sklar,) (Copula)

()

$$SPI = \frac{\sigma_n}{\mu_n} \quad (D)$$

Loukas and)

(Vasiliades, 2004; Shiau, 2006

$$S = -\sum_{i=1}^D SPI_i$$

()

()

()

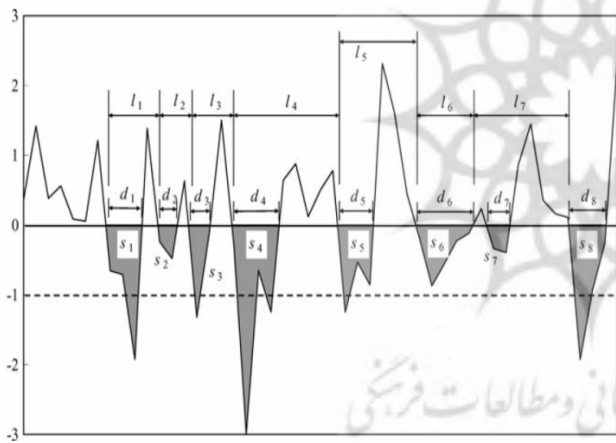
$$d_i = \frac{s_i}{l_i} \quad (i+1)$$

(Sheskin, 2000)

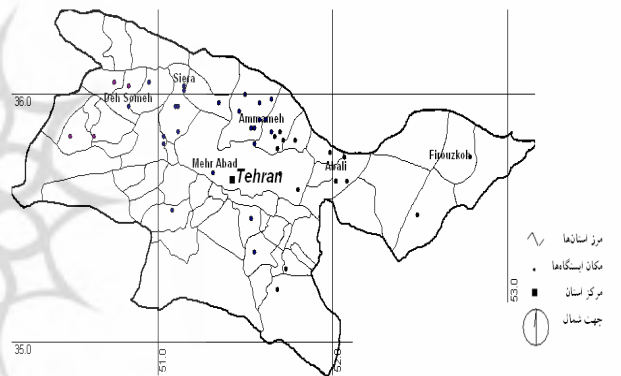
Pilon et al.,)

(1989

(Midment, 1992)



(Shiau, 2006)



پژوهشگاه علوم انسانی و مطالعات فرهنگی
پرتال جامع علوم انسانی

SPI

SPI

$$SPI_n = \frac{[P_0 + \sum(P_{-i}) - \mu_n]}{\sigma_n} \quad ()$$

/ / / / / /

n

P_{-i}

P₀

$$f_{X,Y}(x,y) = c(F_X(y), F_Y(y))f_X(x)f_Y(y) \quad (1)$$

$$c(u,v) = \frac{\partial^2 C(u,v)}{\partial u \partial v}, 0 < u < 1, 0 < v < 1 \quad (2) \quad [0,1]$$

(3) Joe, (4) Nelsen, (5) Sklar, (6) Marginal Distributions, (7) Joint and

$$H(x,y) = C(F_X(x), G_Y(y)) \quad (8)$$

$$\rho_s = 12 \int_0^1 \int_0^1 [C(u,v) - uv] dudv$$

$$\frac{[1+(\theta-1)(u+v)] - \sqrt{[1+(\theta-1)(u+v)]^2 - 4uv\theta(\theta-1)}}{2(\theta-1)}$$

$$1 - [(1-u)^\theta + (1-v)^\theta - ((1-u)(1-v))^\theta]^{\frac{1}{\theta}}$$

$$(u^{-\theta} + v^{-\theta} - 1)^{\frac{-1}{\theta}}$$

$$\frac{-1}{\theta} \ln \left[1 + \frac{(e^{-\theta u} - 1)(e^{-\theta v} - 1)}{e^{-\theta} - 1} \right]$$

$$uv \exp \{ [(-\ln u)^{-\theta} + (-\ln v)^{-\theta}]^{\frac{-1}{\theta}} \}$$

$$uv \exp(-\theta \ln u \ln v)$$

$$\exp \{ -[(-\ln u)^\theta + (-\ln v)^\theta]^{\frac{1}{\theta}} \}$$

$$\frac{uv}{1 - \theta(1-u)(1-v)}$$

SPI

/	/	/	/	/	/	λ
/	/	/	/	/	/	α
/	/	/	/	/	/	β

$$\lambda e^{-\lambda d}, d \geq 0$$

$$\frac{s^{\alpha-1}}{\beta^\alpha \Gamma(\alpha)} e^{-\frac{s}{\beta}}, s \geq 0$$

$$\ln L(d,s;\lambda,\alpha,\beta,\theta) = \ln L_c(F_D(d), F_S(s); \theta) + \ln L_D(d; \lambda) + \ln L_S(s; \alpha, \beta) \quad ()$$

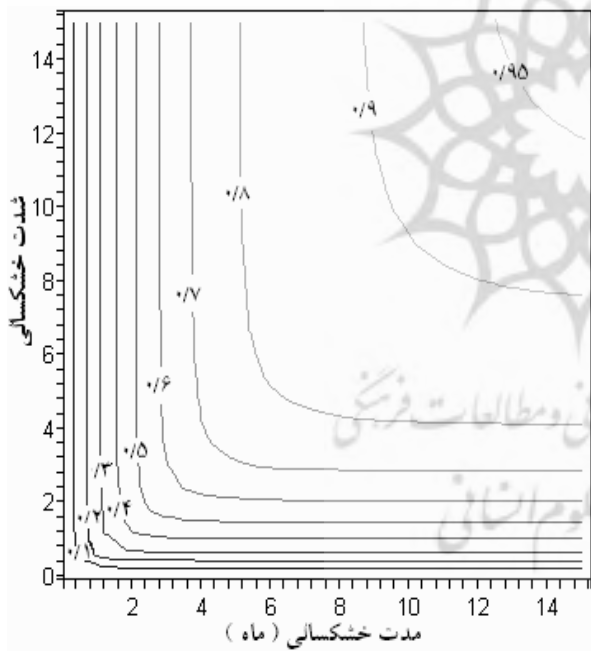
MSD	θ	
/	/	/
/	/	/
/	/	/
/	/	/
/	/	/
/	/	/
/	/	/
/	/	/
/	/	/

$$F_D(d) \quad F_S(s) \\ \ln L_c(.)$$

$$() \quad \lambda \quad \beta \quad \alpha \\ \theta$$

MSD

MSD



Contour)

S D

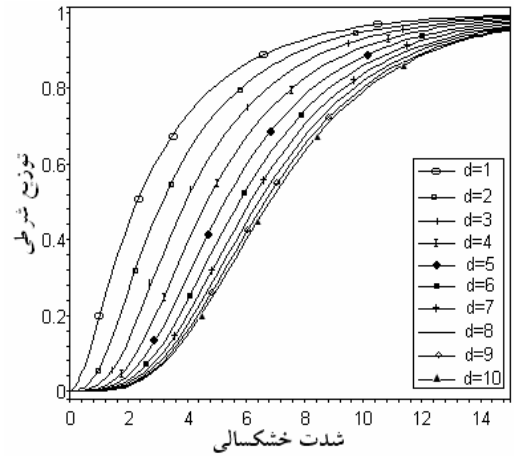
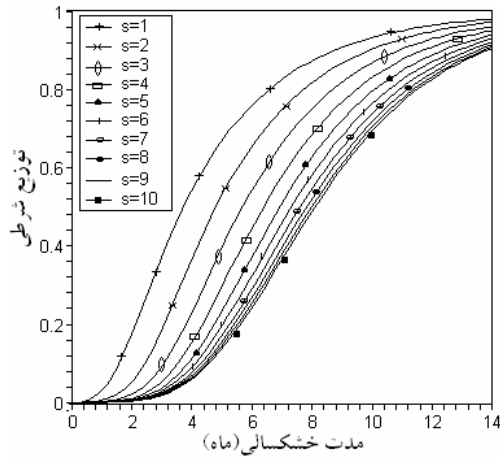
(plot

$$P(D \geq d, S \geq s) = 1 - F_D(d) - F_S(s) + C(F_D(d), F_S(s)) \quad ()$$

θ
/
/
/
/
/

$$P(S \leq s | D \geq d) = \frac{F_S(s) - C(F_D(d), F_S(s))}{1 - F_D(d)} \quad ()$$

$$P(D \leq d | S \geq s) = \frac{F_D(d) - C(F_D(d), F_S(s))}{1 - F_S(s)} \quad ()$$



$E(L)$

()

$X \leq x_t$

() Shiau and Shen

$$T_D = \frac{E(L)}{1 - F_S(s)}, \quad T_S = \frac{E(L)}{1 - F_D(d)} \quad ()$$

$E(L)$

$E(L)$

() Tr

$$T_{DS} = \frac{E(L)}{P(D \geq d, S \geq s)} = \frac{E(L)}{1 - C(F_D(d), F_S(s))} \quad ()$$

() (SPI

$$T'_{DS} = \frac{E(L)}{P(D \geq d \text{ or } S \geq s)} = \frac{E(L)}{1 - F_D(d) - F_S(s) + C(F_D(d), F_S(s))} \quad ()$$

()

$d = 3$

() Shiau .

$s = 3$

$T'_{DS} = / \quad T_{DS} = /$

$P(D \geq d, S \geq s) \quad P(D \geq d, S \geq s)$

()

s

()

$$T_{DS \geq s} = \frac{T_s}{P(D \geq d, S \geq s)} = \frac{E(L)}{[1 - F_S(s)][1 - F_D(d) - F_S(s) + C(F_D(d), F_S(s))]}$$

d

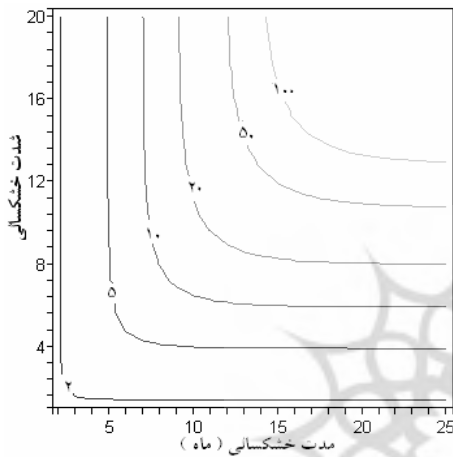
()

$$T_{SD \geq d} = \frac{T_s}{P(D \geq d, S \geq s)} =$$

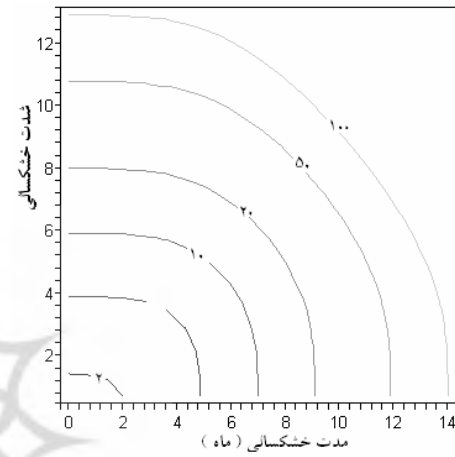
E(L)

$$[1 - F_D(d)][1 - F_D(d) - F_S(s) + C(F_D(d), F_S(s))]$$

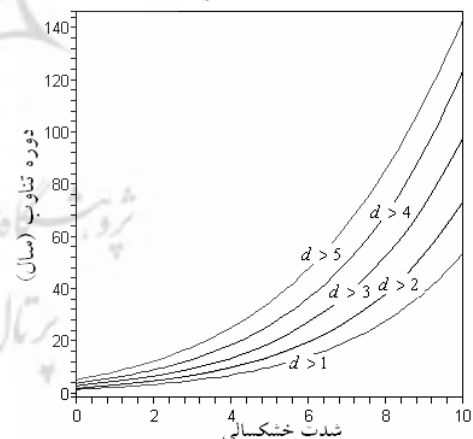
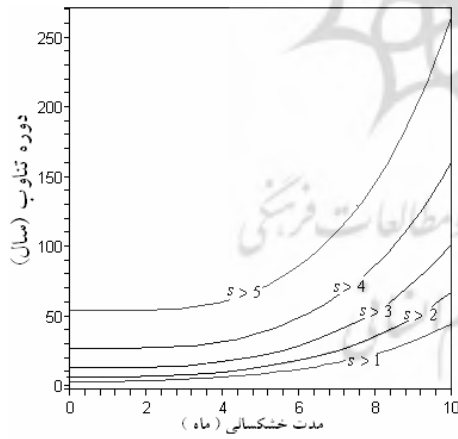
()



T_{DS}



T_{DS}



() Shiau

SPI

REFERENCES

- Bacchi, B., Becciu, G., and Kottegoda, N. T. (1994), Bivariate Exponential Model Applied to Intensities and Durations of Extreme Rainfall, *Journal of Hydrology*, 155, 225-236.
- Cancelliere, A. and Salas, J. D. (2004), Drought Length Properties for Periodic-Stochastic Hydrologic Data, *Water Resources Research*, 40, W02503, DOI: 10.1029/2002WR001750.
- Frank, M. (1979), On the Simultaneous Associativity of $F(x; y)$ and $x + y - F(x; y)$; *Aequationes Mathematica*, 19, 194-226.
- Gonzalez, J. and Valdes, J. B. (2003), Bivariate Drought Recurrence Analysis Using Tree Ring Reconstructions, *Journal of Hydrologic Engineering ASCE*, 5, 247-258.
- Joe, H. (1997), *Multivariate Models and Dependence Concepts*, Chapman and Hall, New York.
- Hong Wu and Wilhite, D. A. (2004), An Operational Agricultural Drought Risk Assessment Model for Nebraska, USA, *Natural Hazards*, 33(1), 1-21.
- Loukas, A. and Vasilades, L. 2004, Probabilistic Analysis of Drought Spatiotemporal Characteristics in Thessaly Region, *Greece Natural Hazards and Earth System Sciences*, 4, 719-731.
- Maidment, D.R. (1993), *Handbook of Hydrology*, McGraw-Hill, INC.
- Mishra, A. K. and Desai, V. R. (2006), Drought Forecasting Using Feed-Forward Recursive Neural Network, *Ecological Modelling*, 198, 127-138.
- Nelsen, R. B. (1999), *An Introduction to Copula*, Springer Verlag, New York.
- Pilon, P. J., Condie, R. and Harvey, K. D. (1995). *Consolidated frequency analysis package CFA*.
- Salas, J. D., Fu, C., Cancelliere, A., Dustin, D., Bode, D., Pineda, A. and Vincent, E. (2005), Characterizing the Severity and Risk of Drought in the Poudre River, Colorado, *Journal of Water Resources Planning and Management*, ASCE 131(5), 383-393.
- Sklar, A. (1959), Fonctions de Repartition an Dimensions et Leurs Marges, *Publications de l'Institut de Statistique de l'Universite de Paris*, 8, 229-231.
- Sheskin, D. J. (2000), *Handbook of Parametric and Nonparametric Statistical Procedure*, Chapman and Hall, New York.
- Shiau, J. T. and Shen, H.W. (2001), Recurrence Analysis of Hydrologic Droughts of Differing Severity, *Journal of Water Resources Planning and Management*, 127, 30-40.
- Shiau, J. T., (2003), 'Return period of Bivariate Distributed Hydrological events, *Stochastic Environmental Research and Risk Assessment*, 17(1-2), 42-57.
- Shiau J. T. (2006), Fitting Drought Duration and Severity with Two- Dimensional Copulas, *Water Resources Management*, 20, 795-815.
- Yue, S., Ouarda, T. B. M. J., Bobee, B., Legendry, P. and Bruneau, P. (1999), The Gumbel mixed Model for Flood Frequency Analysis, *Journal of Hydrology*, 226, 88-100.