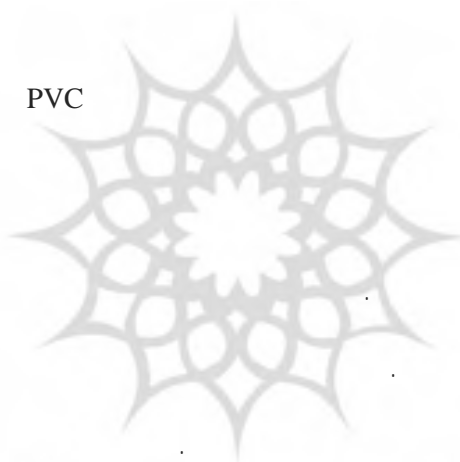


FA-406AB

PVC

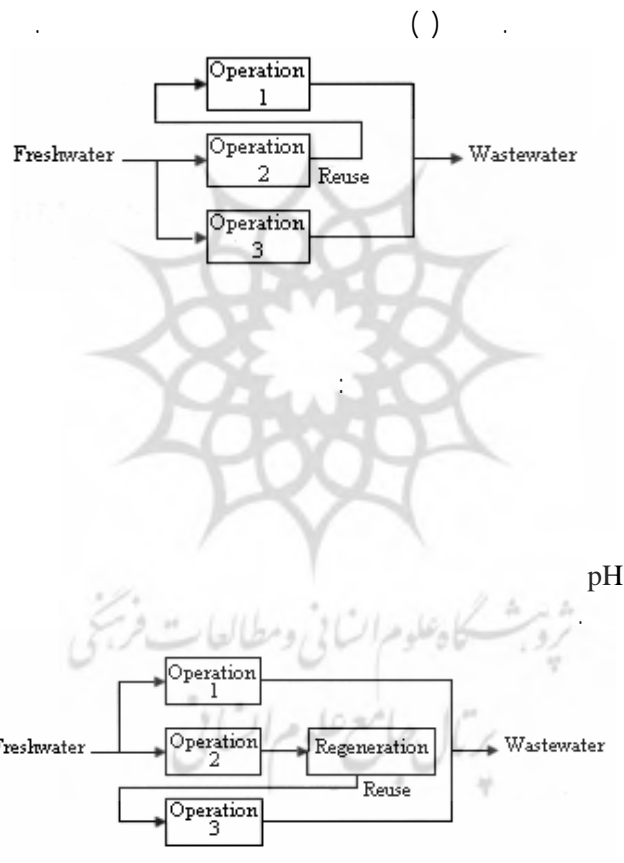


پروژه‌های گاه‌علوم انسانی و مطالعات فرهنگی
رتال جامع علوم انسانی

CA

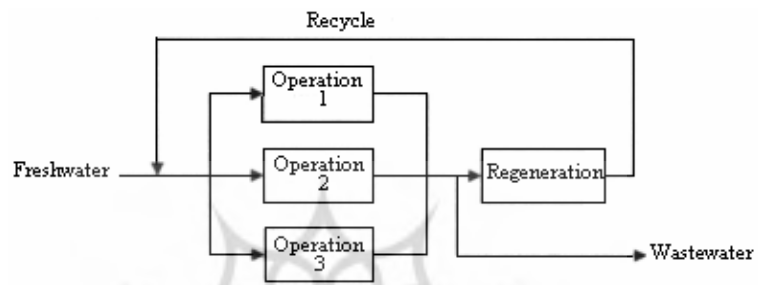


-
- 1- Sealing water
 - 2- Water pinch technology
 - 3- Case study



-
- 4- Water Re-Use
 - 5- Regeneration Reuse

()



BOD COD

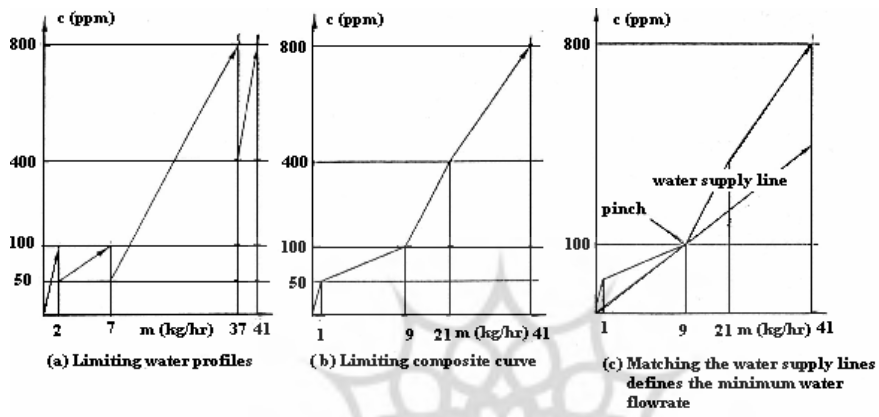
pH

-
- 6- Regeneration Recycle
 - 7- Process changes
 - 8- Conductivity

(LWP)
(WSL)

(CCC)

()



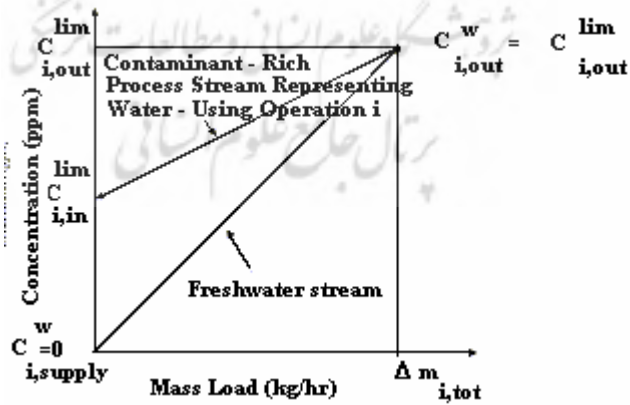
()

پژوهشگاه علوم انسانی و مطالعات فرهنگی
پرتال جامع علوم انسانی

CCC LWP WSL



I WSL LWP ()



()

$$f_i (\text{te / hr}) = \frac{\Delta m_{i,\text{tot}} (\text{kg / hr})}{\Delta C_i (\text{ppm})} * 10^3 = \frac{1}{\text{slope}} * 10^3 \quad ()$$

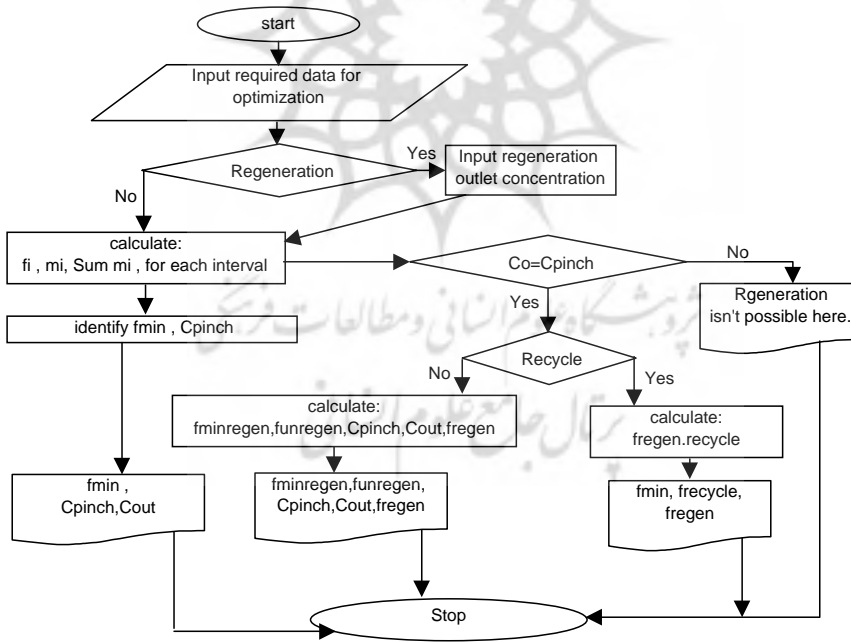
$$m_{i,k} (\text{kg / hr}) = \frac{(\sum_i f_i^{\text{lim}}) (\text{te / hr}) (C_{k+1}^* - C_k^*) (\text{ppm})}{10^3} \quad ()$$

$$\Delta m_k = \sum_k m_{i,k} \quad ()$$

$$f_k (\text{te / hr}) = \frac{\Delta m_k (\text{kg / hr})}{C_k^* (\text{ppm})} * 10^3 \quad ()$$

CCC

()



()

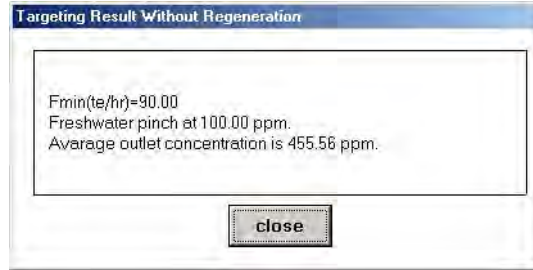
F_i^{lim} (te/hr)	C_{out}^{lim} (ppm)	C_{in}^{lim} (ppm)	$\Delta m_{i,tot}$ (kg/hr)	

Concentration	Flow rate	Mass Load	Cumulative	Flow rate
0			0	0
	F1=20	1		
50			1	20
	F1+f2+f3=160	8		
100			9	90
	F3=40	15		
400			24	60
	F3+f4=50	20		
800			44	55

() ()

Concentration (ppm)	Flowrate in each interval (te/hr)	Mass load (kg/hr)	Cumulative mass load (kg/hr)	Flowrate (te/hr)
0	20	1	0	0.00
50	160	8	1	20.00
100	40	12	9	90.00
400	50	20	21	52.50
800	50	20	41	51.25

()

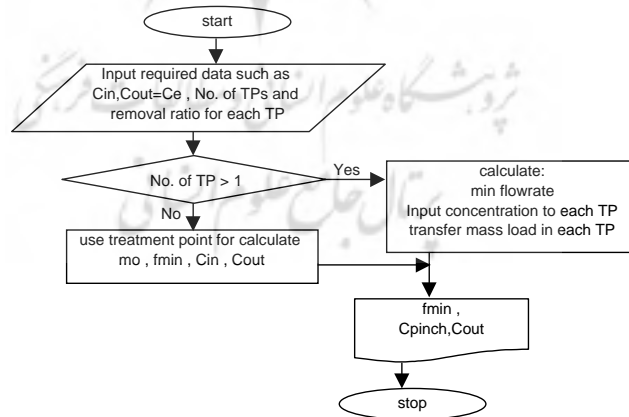
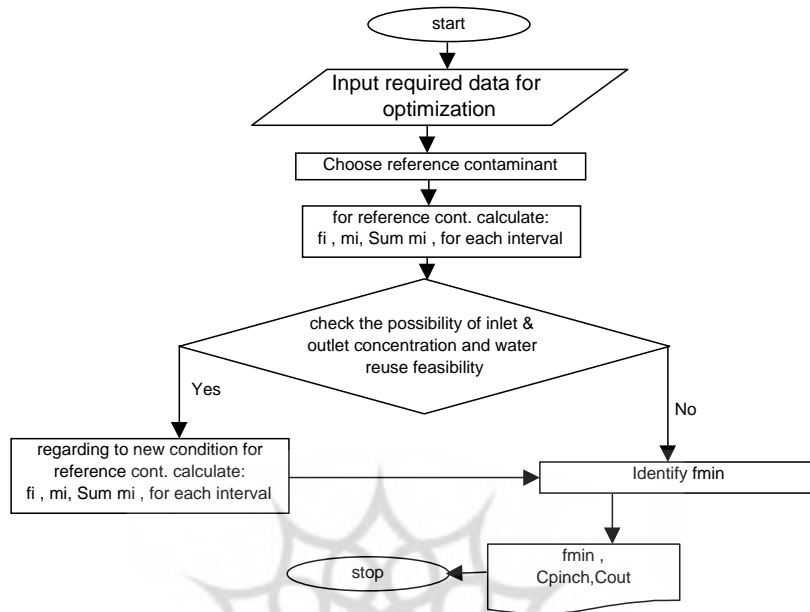


$$\Delta m_{\text{pinch}} = f_{\text{min}} * C_{\text{pinch}} + f_{\text{min}} (C_{\text{pinch}} - C_0) \quad ()$$

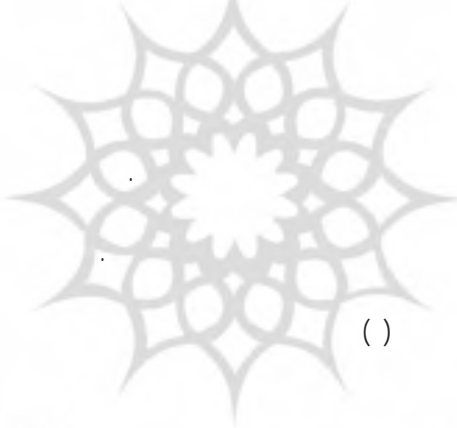
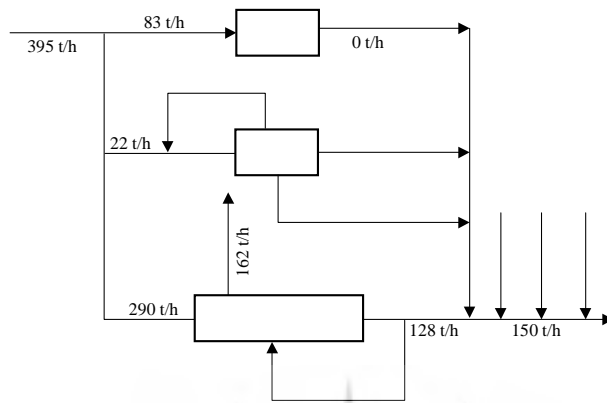
$$f_{\text{regen}} = \frac{\Delta m_{\text{pinch}} - \Delta m_{\text{regen}}}{C_{\text{pinch}} - C_0} = \frac{\Delta m_{\text{pinch}} - (f_{\text{min}} C_{\text{pinch}} / 10^3)}{C_{\text{pinch}} - C_0} * 10^3 \quad ()$$

$$\frac{C_{i,A,\text{out}} - C_{i,A,\text{in}}}{C_{i,B,\text{out}} - C_{i,B,\text{in}}} = \frac{m_{i,A}}{m_{i,B}} \quad ()$$

9- Transfer Ratio



CA



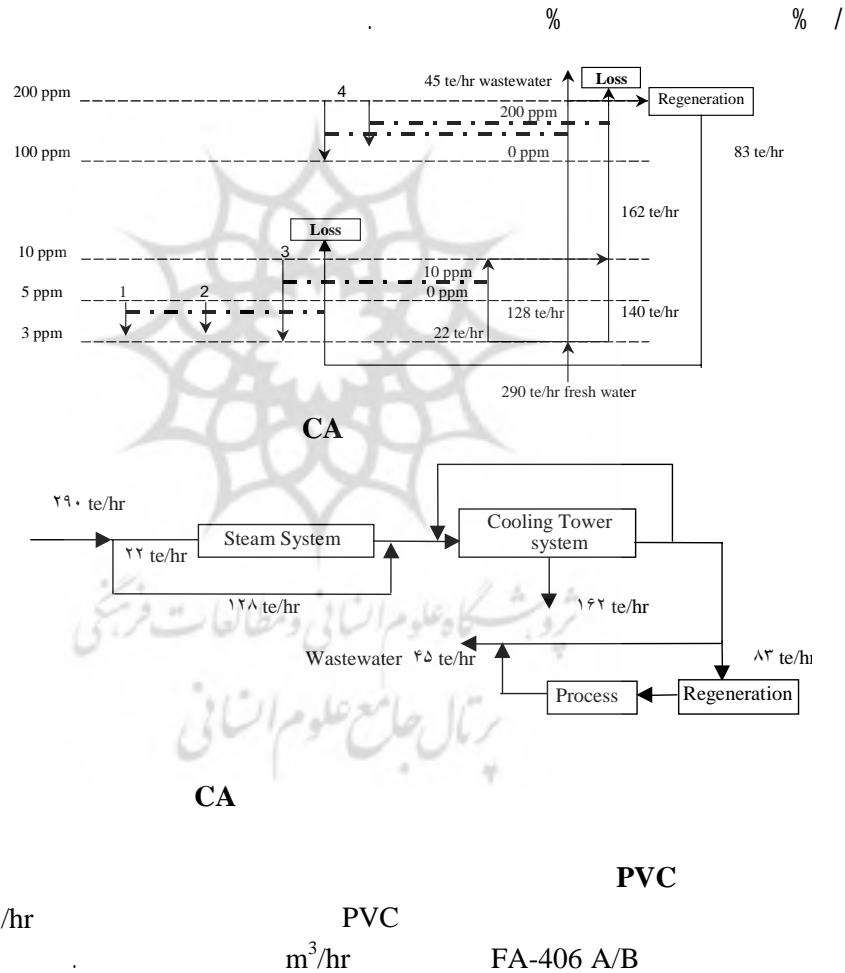
()

()

$F_{out,i}^{lim}$ (te/hr)	$F_{in,i}^{lim}$ (te/hr)	C_{out}^{lim} (ppm)	C_{in}^{lim} (ppm)	
				()
				()

$$f_T = \max\{f_{\min}, f_i\} \quad ()$$

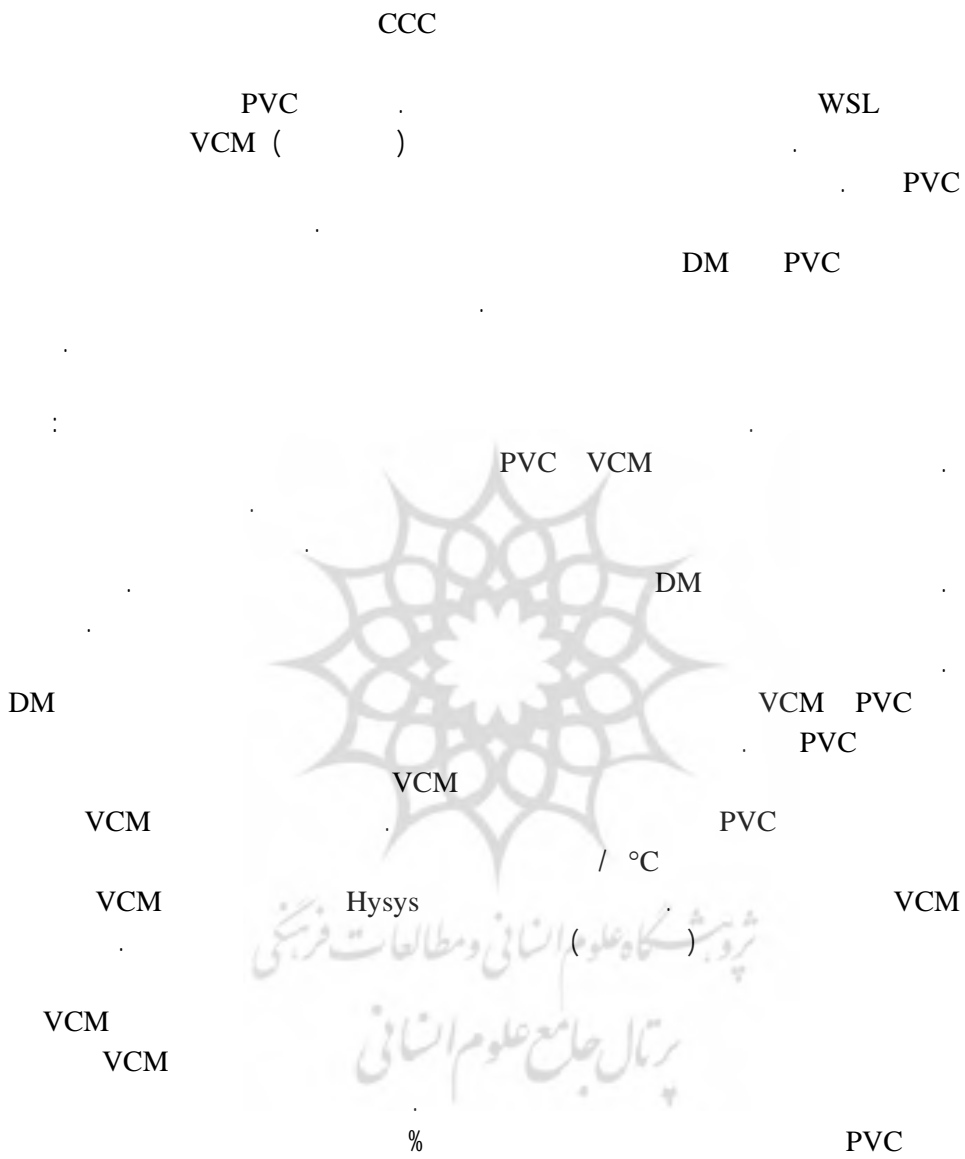
$$f_{req2} = f_{\min} + \sum f_{\text{loss}} - \sum f_{\text{gain}} \quad ()$$



/ m³/hr

PVC
m³/hr

PVC
FA-406 A/B



بهبودسازی مصرف آب و ... / محمدحسن پخته‌ناهی و ...
 نشریه انرژی ایران / سال ششم / شماره ۱۱ / بهمن ۱۳۸۰

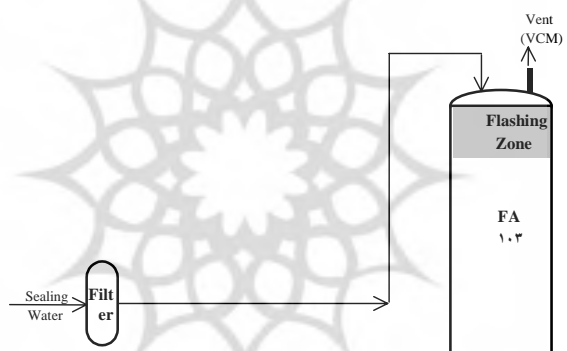
PVC
%

VCM

VCM

/ m²

()



پژوهشگاه علوم انسانی و مطالعات فرهنگی
رتال جامع علوم انسانی

% /

FA-406

PVC

%

m³/hr
PVC

... (Ca(OH)₂)

11- Antioxidant

()

DM

PVC

PVC

PVC

() / m³/hr

PVC

PVC

PVC

PVC

PVC

PVC

FA-406

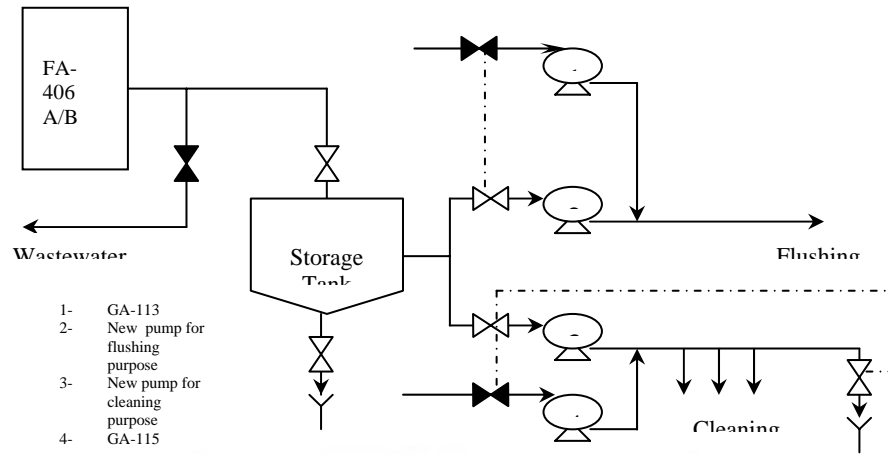
PVC

PVC

% /

پژوهشگاه علوم انسانی و مطالعات فرهنگی

پرتال جامع علوم انسانی
% /
()



PVC

CA

PVC

%

% /

/

(ppm)	$C_{i,in}^{lim}$
(ppm)	$C_{i,out}^{lim}$
(ppm)	$C_{i,in}^{\omega}$
(ppm)	$C_{i,out}^{\omega}$
(ppm) k	C_k^*
(ppm)	C_{pinch}^*
(ppm)	C_{regen}
(ppm)	C_e
(ppm)	C_0
(te/hr)	f_i^{lim}
(te/hr)	f_{min}
(te/hr)	f_{regen}
(kg/hr) i	$\Delta m_{i,tot}$
(kg/hr) k	Δm_k
(kg/hr)	Δm_{pinch}
(kg/hr)	Δm_{regen}
(kg/hr) x	m_0^i
() i	r^i
(Chemical Oxygen Demand)	COD
(Biochemical Oxygen Demand)	BOD
(Limiting water profile)	LWP
(Water supply line)	WSL
(Limiting Composite Curve)	LCC
(Fresh Water Pinch)	FWP
(Concentration Composite Curve)	CCC

(Treatment Process)	TP	
(Concentration Interval Diagram)		CID
(Poly vinyl chloride)	PVC	
(Chloro Alkali)	CA	

-
- 1- Smith, R. and Wang, Y.P.; "Wastewater minimization", Chem.Eng.Sci. , 7;981-1006;1994
 - 2- Smith ,R. and Wang ,Y.P. and Petela ,E ;"Water ,water everywhere", The chemical Engineer, No.565;21-24 ;1994
 - 3- Smith ,R. and Wang ,Y.P. ;"wastewater minimization with flow rate constraints" ,IchemE ,73 ;889-904 ;1995
 - 4- Doyle ,S.J. and Smith ,R. ;"Targeting water reuse with multiple contaminants" ,IchemE , 75;181-189 ;1997
 - 5- Kuo, W.C.J. and Smith, R.;"Effluent treatment system Design", Chem.Eng.Sci. ,23 ;4273-4290 ,1997
 - 6- Mann ,J.G. and Liu, Y.A. ;"Industrial water reuse and wastewater minimization" ,McGraw-Hill ;first edition ;1999

۷- میهن دوست، شادی، بهینه سازی مصرف آب و تولید پساب در فرایندهای پتروشیمی؛ پایان نامه کارشناسی ارشد، دانشگاه تهران، دانشکده فنی، پاییز ۱۳۸۰